

2- Answer all question:-

2X5

- a- Write phases of operations research.
- b- Define artificial variables.
- c- Define dual problem.
- d- What is network
- e- Write the types for formulation of linear programming problem.

Section-B

Answer the following questions:-

12X5

3- State and prove fundamental theorem of linear programming problem.

Or

Solve the following problem by simplex method.

$$\text{Max } Z = 2x_1 + 4x_2 + x_3$$

$$\text{s.t. } x_1 + 2x_2 \leq 4$$

$$2x_1 + x_2 \leq 3$$

$$x_2 + 4x_3 \leq 3$$

$$\text{And } x_1, x_2, x_3 \geq 0$$

4- Solve the following problem by 'Big M' method:

$$\text{Max } Z = 5x_1 + 6x_2$$

$$\text{s.t. } 2x_1 + 5x_2 \geq 1500$$

$$3x_1 + x_2 \geq 1200$$

$$\text{And } x_1, x_2 \geq 0$$

Or

Write the dual of the following L.P. problem:

$$\text{Max } Z = 4x_1 + 5x_2 - 3x_3$$

$$\text{Subject to } x_1 + x_2 + x_3 = 22$$

$$3x_1 + 5x_2 - 2x_3 \leq 65$$

$$x_1 + 7x_2 + 4x_3 \geq 120$$

$$\text{And } x_1, x_2 \geq 0, \text{ and } x_3 \text{ is unrestricted}$$

5- Solve the following transportation problem

		Destinations				Supply
Sources	S ₁	19	30	50	10	7
	S ₂	70	30	40	60	9
	S ₃	40	08	70	20	18
Demand		5	8	7	14	

Or

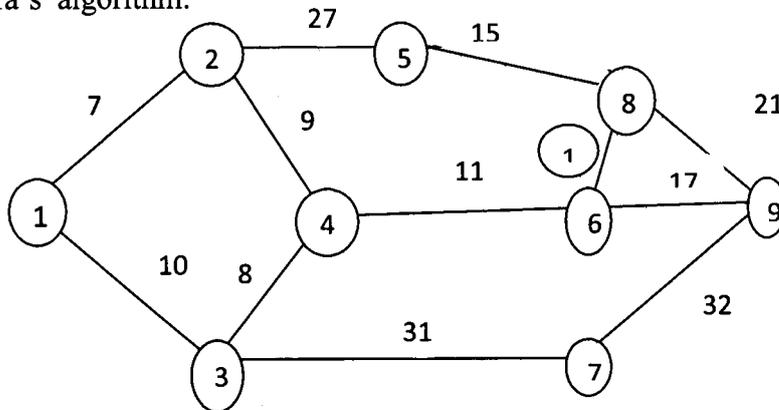
A company is faced with the problem of assigning five jobs to five machine , each Job must be done on only one machine. The cost of process in each Job on each machine is gives below (in Rs.)

Machines

Machines

Jobs		M ₁	M ₂	M ₃	M ₄	M ₅
J ₁		7	5	9	8	11
J ₂		9	12	7	11	10
J ₃		8	5	4	6	9
J ₄		7	3	6	9	5
J ₅		4	6	7	5	11

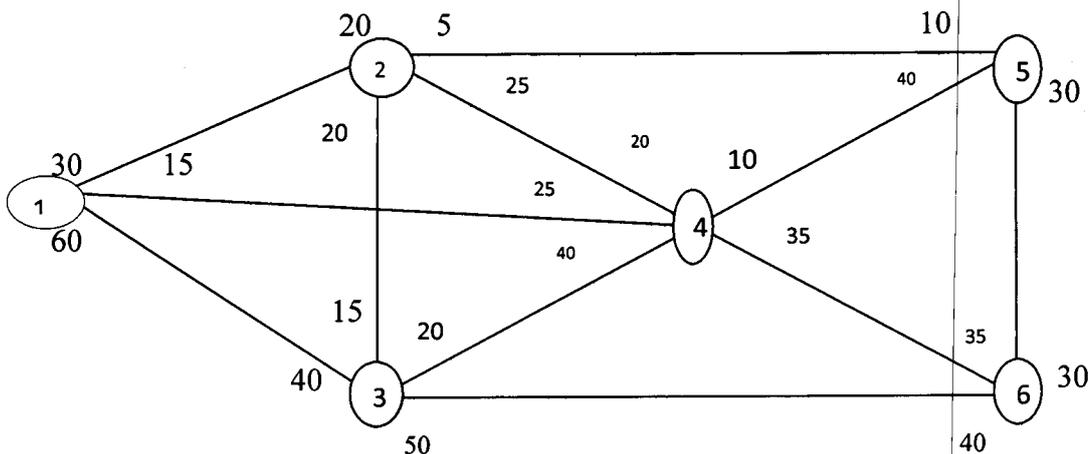
6- find the shortest path from node 1 to 9 of the distance network shown in the following figure using Dijkstra's algorithm.



Distance Network

Or

Consider the pipe network shown in the following figure. Showing the flow capacities cities between various pairs of locations in both ways. Find the maximal flow node 1 to node 6



Network showing pipe capacities

7- for the following linear programming problem.

$$\text{Max } Z = (3 - 6\lambda)x_1 + (2 - 2\lambda)x_2 + (5 + 5\lambda)x_3$$

$$\text{s.t. } x_1 + 2x_2 + x_3 \leq 430$$

$$3x_1 + 2x_3 \leq 460$$

$$\text{And } x_1, x_2, x_3 \geq 0$$

Find the range of λ over which the solution remains basic feasible and optimal

Or

A project schedule has the following characteristics:-

Activity	1-2	1-3	2-4	3-4	3-5	4-9	5-6	5-7	6-8	7-8	8-10	9-10
Time (days)	4	1	1	1	6	5	4	8	1	2	5	7

From the above information,

- i. Construct a network diagram.
- ii. Compute earliest event time and latest event time.
- iii. Determine the critical path and total project duration.
- iv. Compute total, free and Independent float for each activity.